

Begin ————— Nov 12, 1959  
A97 180

BY ROBERT TUCKMAN  
LONDON, NOV. 12 (AP)—THE BRITISH GOVERNMENT HAS GAGGED THE NATION'S MILITARY BRASS, ORDERING IT NOT TO SOUND OFF IN PUBLIC ON DEFENSE POLICY WITHOUT PERMISSION.

THE GAG APPLIES ONLY TO OFFICERS ON ACTIVE DUTY. IT DOES NOT AFFECT STATEMENTS BY RETIRED OR INACTIVE OFFICERS, SUCH AS FIELD MARSHAL LORD ALAN BROOKE'S RECENT PUBLISHED CRITICISM OF PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S WARTIME ACTIVITIES OR FIELD MARSHAL LORD MONTGOMERY'S FREQUENT CONTROVERSIAL COMMENTS.

HAROLD WATKINSON, THE NEW DEFENSE MINISTER, ANNOUNCED THE CLAMPDOWN IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS YESTERDAY WHEN LABOR MEMBERS OBJECTED TO A SPEECH BY LT. GEN. SIR JOHN COWLEY, IN CHARGE OF BRITAIN'S MUNITIONS PROGRAM.

IN A LECTURE LAST WEEK COWLEY DISAGREED WITH THE GOVERNMENT POLICY ON NUCLEAR ARMS, ASSERTING THAT MASSIVE NUCLEAR RETALIATION WOULD BE SUICIDE FOR BRITAIN.

COWLEY SAID THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT THAT USING HYDROGEN BOMBS TO REPEL ANY SOVIET ATTACK WOULD RESULT IN THE DESTRUCTION OF BRITAIN.

"UNLESS WE BRING THE NUCLEAR DETERRENT INTO PLAY," HE SAID, "WE ARE BOUND TO BE BEATEN, AND IF WE DO BRING IT INTO PLAY, WE ARE BOUND TO COMMIT SUICIDE."

AFTER ONE LABORITE HAD OBJECTED TO "BLATANT REMARKS" BY SENIOR OFFICERS, WATKINSON TOLD COMMONS:

"STATEMENTS OR LECTURES THAT BEAR ON THE MAJOR DEFENSE POLICY OF THE GOVERNMENT MUST BE CLEARED WITH ME."

B926AES

LONDON, NOV. 12 (AP)—THE BRITISH FOREIGN OFFICE HAS BARRED THE APPEARANCE OF COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN ADVERTISEMENTS IN LEADING BRITISH NEWSPAPERS, GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AID TODAY.

THE ADVERTISEMENTS, CONTAINING SOME POLITICAL SLOGANS, WERE OFFERED BY AN EAST GERMAN COMMERCIAL AGENCY IN LONDON KNOWN AS KFA LTD. SOME OF THEM WERE TIMED TO APPEAR DURING WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER'S VISIT TO BRITAIN NEXT WEEK. THE NEWSPAPERS NOW HAVE REJECTED THE ADVERTISEMENTS.

THIS IS THE STORY AS TOLD BY BRITISH GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS:

KFA BOOKED SEVERAL FULL-PAGE "PRESTIGE" ANNOUNCEMENTS IN A NUMBER OF NEWSPAPERS, INCLUDING THE FINANCIAL TIMES, THE GUARDIAN AND THE SCOTSMAN.

WHEN THE PROPOSED CONTENTS CAME TO THE NOTICE OF THE FOREIGN OFFICE, THE NEWSPAPERS WERE ADVISED THE ADVERTISEMENTS WERE "POLITICALLY UNDESIRABLE." THE FOREIGN OFFICE ADVISED THE PAPERS TO EXCLUDE THE ADVERTISEMENTS, ALTHOUGH IT WAS NOT A SPECIFIC REQUEST.

ON THE GROUND THE COPY OFFERED DID NOT CONFORM WITH THE CONDITIONS UNDER WHICH KFA HAS BEEN ALLOWED TO OPERATE IN THIS COUNTRY.

BRITISH OFFICIALS SAID THE EAST GERMAN COPY CONSISTED OF TWO PARTS:

1. THE LOWER HALF OF THE PAGE LISTED EAST GERMAN IMPORT NEEDS AND EXPORT AVAILABILITIES. THIS WAS ACCEPTABLE TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE.

2. THE TOP HALF PROMINENTLY DISPLAYED THE OFFICIAL SYMBOL OF THE RED REGIME. IT ALSO INCLUDED SLOGANS ALONG THE LINE:

"TEN YEARS OF THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC--TEN YEARS OF SUCCESSFUL TRADING."

THE FOREIGN OFFICE OBJECTION TO HIS WAS THAT THE SLOGAN CONTAINED A POLITICAL MEANING AND THAT KFA WAS ALLOWED TO FUNCTION HERE ONLY IF ITS OFFICIALS INDULGED IN NO POLITICAL ACTIVITY.

KFA OFFICIALS WERE NOT IMMEDIATELY AVAILABLE FOR COMMENT.

JE443PED

A102 (220)

PARIS, NOV. 12 (AP)—BRITAIN AND FRANCE AGREED TODAY TO KEEP IN CLOSE TOUCH ABOUT ANY MOVES TOWARD STRENGTHENING THE SOLIDARITY OF THE SIX NATIONS IN THE EUROPEAN COMMON MARKET.

FRANCE MADE THE PROMISE DURING A MEETING BETWEEN BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD AND FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE.

BRITAIN, WHICH HAS NOT FELT FREE TO JOIN THE COMMON MARKET LARGELY BECAUSE OF COMMONWEALTH COMMITMENTS, HAS STILL BEEN TRYING TO KEEP HER TRADING POSITION IN EUROPE.

A FRENCH SPOKESMAN SAID "THE REINFORCEMENT OF WESTERN EUROPEAN SOLIDARITY IS ONE OF THE PRINCIPAL OBJECTIVES OF FRENCH POLICY. THIS CANNOT BE DONE SEPARATELY FROM BRITAIN."

THE WESTERN EUROPEAN UNION ORGANIZATION, WHICH INCLUDES THE SIX NATIONS OF THE COMMON MARKET, PLUS BRITAIN, WILL BE USED FOR THE NEW CONSULTATIONS. FRENCH AND BRITISH SPOKESMEN SAID THERE WAS NO DISCUSSION OF CONFLICTS BETWEEN THE FRENCH-LED COMMON MARKET AND THE "OUTER SEVEN" TRADING GROUP WHICH BRITAIN HAS ORGANIZED. THE SPOKESMAN SAID

LLOYD HAD NOT COME PREPARED TO DISCUSS TECHNICAL QUESTIONS.

LLOYD ALSO SPENT A HALF HOUR TODAY WITH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE. DETAILS OF THEIR TALK WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

LLOYD IS SCHEDULED TO RETURN TO LONDON TOMORROW AFTER A TWO-DAY VISIT HERE TO HARMONIZE BRITISH AND FRENCH THINKING IN VIEW OF THE COMING EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE. THIS AIM WAS ACHIEVED, FRENCH AND BRITISH SOURCES SAID.

PS935PES

A61

PARIS, NOV. 12 (AP)—PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND HIS WIFE WILL PAY A STATE VISIT TO QUEEN ELIZABETH II IN LONDON APRIL 5-8. THE PLANS WERE ANNOUNCED SIMULTANEOUSLY TODAY IN LONDON AND PARIS. THE VISIT WILL REPAY THE STATE VISIT THE QUEEN MADE TO PRESIDENT



RENE COTY IN APRIL 1957.

DE GAULLE LAST SAY ELIZABETH IN LONDON DURING WORLD WAR II, WHEN HE WAS RECEIVED BY KING GEORGE VI AND SHE WAS A YOUNG PRINCESS.

DE GAULLE WILL GO TO LONDON SOON AFTER THE VISIT TO FRANCE OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV, WHO ARRIVES MARCH 15. THE VISIT TO BRITAIN THUS WILL PROVIDE AN OPPORTUNITY FOR DE GAULLE AND PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN TO EXCHANGE INFORMATION ABOUT CONTACTS WITH THE SOVIET LEADER PRIOR TO THE PROPOSED EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE.

WH/BN7AES

A6

AMS BUDGET (250)

NIGHT LEAD NAZIS

FRANKFURT, GERMANY, NOV. 12 (AP)-TWO MEN ACCUSED OF NAZI CRIMES WERE ARRESTED TODAY AFTER DODGING THE LAW 12 YEARS.

DR. WERNER HEYDE, A NEUROLOGIST CHARGED WITH DOING AWAY WITH MANY MENTALLY ILL PERSONS UNDER ADOLF HITLER'S PROGRAM, GAVE HIMSELF UP. HE HAD BEEN LIVING QUIETLY UNDER AN ASSUMED NAME THE LAST 12 YEARS, PRACTICING AT FLENSBURG.

ARRESTED BY COINCIDENCE, THE SAME DAY WAS ROBERT MOHR, ACCUSED OF RESPONSIBILITY FOR THE DEATH OF JEWISH JUDGE IN DARMSTADT, WHERE HE WAS GESTAPO CHIEF. MOHR HAD BEEN WORKING AS A TRAVELING SALESMAN IN THE RHINELAND.

BOTH MEN WERE WANTED ON MURDER CHARGES.

DR. HEYDE FORMERLY HEADED THE NEUROLOGICAL CLINIC AT WUERZBURG UNIVERSITY. THE GOVERNMENT SAYS HE WAS IN CHARGE OF THE NAZIS' PROGRAM OF EUTHANASIA, THE DELIBERATE KILLING OF PERSONS SUFFERING FROM MENTAL OR PHYSICAL MALADIES.

A WEEK AGO POLICE RECEIVED A TIP THAT A RESPECTABLE DR. SAWADE, ADVISOR TO THE FLENSBURG SOCIAL SECURITY INSTITUTE AND A COURT EXPERT, WAS HEYDE. WHEN THEY GOT TO HIS HOME, HEYDE WAS GONE. A COUNTRYWIDE HUNT WAS LAUNCHED. TODAY ACCOMPANIED BY HIS LAWYER, HEYDE TURNED HIMSELF IN.

"MY CLIENT HAD THOUSANDS OF POSSIBILITIES TO FLEE," SAID HIS LAWYER. "THE FACT THAT HE TURNED HIMSELF IN PROVES THAT HE CONSIDERS HIMSELF INNOCENT."

"DR. HEYDE LEARNED ABOUT THE SEARCH THROUGH NEWSPAPER REPORTS AND IMMEDIATELY SURRENDERED TO THE FRANKFURT PROSECUTOR."

MG227PES

A20

(420)

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD BERLIN

BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS

MOSCOW, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE SOVIET UNION THRUST THE DORMANT BERLIN ISSUE TO THE FORE AGAIN TODAY BY CHARGING THAT THE WEST GERMAN GOVERNMENT PLANS TO BUILD A NEW RADIO STATION IN WEST BERLIN FOR PROPAGANDA.

THE KREMLIN RELEASED A STIFF NOTE OF PROTEST TO THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ASKING THEM TO TAKE MEASURES TO PREVENT SUCH "UNLAWFUL" ACTION.

IT CHARGED THE PLAN WAS A PREMEDITATED ATTEMPT TO INTERFERE WITH THE SUCCESS OF THE FORTHCOMING NEGOTIATIONS ON THE BERLIN QUESTION. IT SAID THIS CAME WHEN THE CAMP DAVID TALKS OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV AND PRESIDENT EISENHOWER HAD CREATED MORE FAVORABLE CONDITIONS FOR REACHING AN AGREEMENT ON BERLIN.

SETTING UP THE WEST GERMAN RADIO STATION, DEUTSCHLAND FUNK, IN WEST BERLIN, RUSSIA CHARGED, WOULD VIOLATE THE PRESENT STATUS OF THE DIVIDED CITY AND WAS AIMED AT "FANNING UP THE COLD WAR" AND INCREASING "SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITY AND HOSTILE PROPAGANDA" AGAINST EAST GERMANY.

--DASH--

WEST GERMAN OFFICIALS IN BONN SAID THE SOVIET PROTEST WAS AGAINST A LEGISLATIVE PROPOSAL BY THE GOVERNMENT TO SET UP NATIONAL RADIO

AND TELEVISION NETWORKS IN COMPETITION WITH STATE-OPERATED HOOKUPS. IT CALLS FOR THE RADIO HEADQUARTERS TO BE BUILT IN WEST BERLIN, TELEVISION HEADQUARTERS IN FRANKFURT, AND A THIRD HEADQUARTERS FOR BROADCASTS BEAMED OVERSEAS AT COLOGNE.

THE WEST BERLIN HEADQUARTERS WOULD DIRECT BROADCASTS TO ALL GERMANY AND NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES, BUT THE MEASURE DOES NOT SAY WHERE THE TRANSMITTERS WOULD BE LOCATED.

IN BONN IT WAS CONSIDERED QUESTIONABLE WHETHER THE MEASURE WOULD EVER PASS, SINCE OPPOSITION SOCIALISTS AND STATE GOVERNMENTS STRONGLY OPPOSE ENTRY OF THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT INTO RADIO AND TELEVISION.

SOCIALISTS ARGUE THAT JOSEPH GOEBBELS USED JUST SUCH A SETUP TO PUT OVER NAZI PROPAGANDA. INTERIOR MINISTER GERHARD SCHROEDER SAYS HOWEVER, THE NATIONAL HOOKUPS WOULD BE MANAGED BY REPRESENTATIVES CHOSEN FROM PUBLIC AND PRIVATE LIFE AND WOULD REMAIN FREE OF GOVERNMENT CONTROL.

SOVIET FOREIGN MINISTER ANDREI GROMYKO MADE A MAJOR EFFORT AT THE BIG FOUR FOREIGN MINISTERS CONFERENCE IN GENEVA EARLIER THIS YEAR TO HAVE RIAS, THE AMERICAN RADIO STATION IN WEST BERLIN, SHUT DOWN. THE COMMUNISTS CONSTANTLY ASSAIL RIAS (RADIO IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR) ASA PROPAGANDA OUTLET THAT STIRS UP TROUBLE IN EAST GERMANY.

---DASH---

THE RADIO PROPOSAL IS CONTAINED IN A DRAFT OF A NEW WEST GERMAN RADIO AND TELEVISION LAW. IT HAS BEEN APPROVED BY THE CABINET OF CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER BUT HAS NOT YET GONE TO PARLIAMENT.

GERMAN OFFICIALS IN BONN SAID THEY HAD BEEN INFORMED THE NOTES REFERRED TO A PROVISION IN THE BILL FOR A FEDERAL LONGWAVE RADIO STATION WITH HEADQUARTERS IN WEST BERLIN. THIS STATION WOULD BE DESIGNED FOR BROADCASTING TO GERMANY AND NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES. THE BILL DOES NOT SAY WHERE THE TRANSMITTERS WOULD BE LOCATED.

WHETHER THE NEW RADIO PROJECT WOULD EVER BE REALIZED WAS DOUBTFUL. THE BILL IS CONTROVERSIAL AND STATE GOVERNMENTS ARE RESISTING ENTRY OF A FEDERAL AGENCY INTO THE RADIO AND TELEVISION FIELD.

THE WEST REFUSED TO SHUT DOWN RIAS, BUT SHOWED SOME INCLINATION TO CURB PROPAGANDA IN THE DIVIDED CITY IF THE COMMUNISTS WOULD DO LIKEWISE.

RIAS BROADCASTS IN GERMAN AND MAKES A POINT OF PLAYING THE NEWS STRAIGHT. AMERICAN OFFICIALS IN BERLIN SAY IT IS VERY EFFECTIVE, DESPITE COMMUNIST JAMMING ATTEMPTS, IN KEEPING EAST GERMANS INFORMED ON WHAT IS GOING ON.

THE NEW RADIO DISPUTE COMES AT AN AWKWARD TIME. IT COULD COMPLICATE MATTERS EVEN BEFORE AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT MEETING CAN BE ARRANGED. SUCH A MEETING, AS THINGS STAND NOW, WILL NOT BE HELD BEFORE APRIL.

WW/LS327PES

B50 (Q)

(220)

WIESBADEN, GERMANY, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE STRANGE CASE OF A U.S. AIR FORCE OFFICER FOUND DEAD WITH A BULLET WOUND IN HIS HEAD LAST JULY WAS OFFICIALLY CLOSED TODAY. THE U.S. AIR FORCE EXCLUDED THE POSSIBILITY OF MURDER.

FIRST LT. LYNN F. WHITE, 30, OF SPOKANE, WASH., WAS FOUND DEAD IN THE EARLY MORNING OF JULY 21 NEAR HIS AUTOMOBILE IN THE VICINITY OF WORMS, GERMANY.

WHITE, WHO WAS A HIGH ALTITUDE PHOTO INTERPRETER, WAS GAGGED AND HIS ANKLES WERE BOUND TOGETHER WHEN HE WAS FOUND. AN ITALIAN-MADE PISTOL LAY NEAR HIS BODY. THE BULLET WOUND WAS CLOSE BEHIND WHITE'S LEFT EAR.

AFTER FOUR MONTHS OF INVESTIGATION, THE AIR FORCE TODAY REITERATED ITS FIRST STATEMENT THAT THERE WAS NO FOUL PLAY INVOLVED. THE



PISTOL WHICH WAS FOUND WITH WHITE HAD BEEN PURCHASED BY WHITE THREE DAYS BEFORE HIS DEATH, THE AIR FORCE SAID.  
IN THE EARLY STAGES OF THE INVESTIGATION, THERE WAS DISCORD BETWEEN AIR FORCE INVESTIGATORS AND DETECTIVES OF THE MAINZ POLICE. WORKING ON A MURDER THEORY, MAINZ POLICE SAID SUBSTANTIAL EVIDENCE WAS DESTROYED THROUGH NEGLIGENCE OF AIR FORCE INVESTIGATORS AT THE SCENE OF THE SHOOTING.

MAINZ POLICE LATER WITHDREW FROM THE CASE, LEAVING THE INVESTIGATION TO THE AIR FORCE. WHITE IS SURVIVED BY HIS WIFE, JESSIE E. WHITE AND TWO YOUNG SONS. HIS FATHER LIVES AT (1117 EAST GARLAND AVENUE) SPOKANE.

TODAY'S AIR FORCE FINDING DID NOT GO BEYOND SAYING NO FOUL PLAY WAS INVOLVED IN WHITE'S DEATH. IT OFFERED NO ANSWER TO THE QUESTION OF WHO FIRED THE BULLET THAT KILLED WHITE. A SPOKESMAN SAID THE AIR FORCE WAS NOT REQUIRED TO LIST THE CAUSE OF DEATH.

RK1201PES

A156 (200)

WARSAW, POLAND, NOV. 12 (AP)--POLAND'S GOVERNMENT TODAY LIFTED THE ACCREDITATION OF NEW YORK TIMES CORRESPONDENT A.M. ROSENTHAL AND ORDERED HIM TO LEAVE THE COUNTRY AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

ROSENTHAL, WHO HAS BEEN ASSIGNED TO POLAND SINCE JUNE, 1958, SAID HE WAS TOLD HE HAD "PROBED TOO DEEPLY INTO THE INTERNAL SITUATION IN THE COUNTRY."

HE ADDED THAT NO ACCUSATION OF FALSE REPORTS HAD BEEN MADE. A FOREIGN MINISTRY OFFICIAL, WHEN ASKED IF ANY OF ROSENTHAL'S ARTICLES WERE UNTRUE, REPLIED:

"THE QUESTION OF FALSENESS IS NOT THE QUESTION. YOU HAVE PROBED TOO DEEPLY INTO AFFAIRS CONCERNING THE (COMMUNIST) PARTY AND THE LEADERSHIP."

ROSENTHAL WAS SUMMONED TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY TODAY AND TOLD OF THE EXPULSION BY AN OFFICIAL OF THE PRESS AND INFORMATION DEPARTMENT.

IN NEW YORK, A SPOKESMAN FOR THE TIMES SAID THE NEWSPAPER WOULD HAVE NO IMMEDIATE COMMENT.

THE GOVERNMENT COMPLAINT WAS AIMED GENERALLY AT RECENT ROSENTHAL ARTICLES DEALING WITH GOVERNMENT CHANGES AND THE CURRENT SITUATION IN POLAND. WHEN ASKED TO MENTION ONE ARTICLE, THE OFFICIAL CITED A STORY CONCERNING WLADYSLAW GOMULKA PUBLISHED IN THE NEW YORK TIMES OF NOV. 6.

NO SPECIFIC TIME LIMIT WAS SET FOR ROSENTHAL TO LEAVE POLAND. THE FOREIGN MINISTRY SAID IT WOULD TRY TO ALLOW HIM A WEEK TO SETTLE HIS AFFAIRS. THE 37-YEAR-OLD CORRESPONDENT LIVES HERE WITH HIS WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN.

--DASH--

IN THE NOV. 6 ARTICLE, ROSENTHAL WROTE THAT GOMULKA IS POLAND'S LEADER, "BUT HIS LEADERSHIP HAS CREATED RIFTS THAT COULD GROW."

THE ARTICLE SAID GOMULKA, "ALWAYS MOODY AND IRASCIBLE," IS THOUGHT BY SOME "TO HAVE A FEELING OF HAVING BEEN LET DOWN--BY INTELLECTUALS AND ECONOMISTS HE NEVER HAD ANY SYMPATHY FOR ANYWAY, BY WORKERS HE ACCUSES OF SQUEEZING OVERTIME OUT OF A NORMAL DAY'S WORK, BY SUSPICIOUS PEASANTS WHO TURN THEIR BACKS ON THE GOVERNMENT'S PLANS, ORDERS AND PLEAS."

IT SAID GOMULKA "DOES NOT SEEM TO UNDERSTAND WHY HIS PURITANISM IS NOT CONTAGIOUS" AMONG FELLOW POLES.

RK140PES

A97

(220)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS  
BY ANDREW BOROWIEC

(ADVANCE) TUNIS, NOV. 12 (AP)--TUNISIA IS EYING THE POSSIBILITY OF MORE SOLID CONTACTS WITH THE COMMUNIST EAST WHILE CONTINUING

30.24-9203

LOYAL TO THE WEST.

"THE TUNISIANS ARE PRO-WESTERN BY VOCATION BUT YOU CAN'T BLAME THEM FOR LOOKING ELSEWHERE FOR WAYS TO EASE THEIR PLIGHT," A WESTERN DIPLOMAT SAID.

PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA'S REGIME HAS TRADE DEALS WITH EVERY COMMUNIST NATION ALTHOUGH IT HAS NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH ANY. BUT SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS PREDICT TUNISIA WILL ESTABLISH DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH SOVIET RUSSIA--AND POSSIBLY OTHER COMMUNIST STATES--WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

MORE AND MORE SOVIET AND RED CHINESE OFFICIALS AND NEWSMEN ARE TRAVELING TO THIS COUNTRY.

TUNISIAN OFFICIALS DON'T HIDE A DESIRE TO PROFIT FROM THE EAST-WEST STRUGGLE.

THEY ACKNOWLEDGE THE SUCCESS OF AMERICAN ECONOMIC AID BUT COMPLAIN THAT THEY ARE NOT GETTING ENOUGH.

THE UNITED STATES GIVES TUNISIA ROUGHLY 30 MILLION DOLLARS WORTH OF GOODS AND CASH A YEAR. THIS IS ABOUT ONE FIFTH THE NATIONAL BUDGET.

SOME 50 TO 60 AMERICAN TECHNICIANS WORK ON DRAINAGE SITES, HIGHWAY CONSTRUCTION, FORESTRY STATIONS AND VARIOUS AGRICULTURAL PROJECTS.

THE RECENT SLIGHT IMPROVEMENT OF THE IMPOVERISHED COUNTRY'S ECONOMIC SITUATION AND THE REDUCTION OF UNEMPLOYMENT WERE LARGELY DUE TO AMERICAN AID AND PROJECTS.

BUT THE COUNTRY IS BASICALLY POOR, AND NO ONE SEES PROSPECTS FOR SIZEABLE IMPROVEMENT IN THE NEAR FUTURE.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS--MOVED NOV. 11.

J859AES

A74WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD FAWZI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)--FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC INSISTED TODAY HIS GOVERNMENT NEVER HAS PLOTTED TO OVERTHROW IRAQ'S STRONG MAN ABDUL KARIM KASSEM.

"I DEFINITELY DENY EVEN A LITTLE TRACE OR A LITTLE INGREDIENT OF TRUTH IN SUCH AN ALLEGATION," HE SAID.

FAWZI SPOKE AT A NATIONAL PRESS CLUB LUNCHEON. IN ANSWERING QUESTIONS AFTER HIS PREPARED TALK, HE INDIGNANTLY REJECTED CLAIMS THAT UAR PRESIDENT GAMAL ABDEL NASSER WAS SEEKING TO SEIZE OTHER NATIONS IN THE MIDDLE EAST.

THE UAR FOREIGN POLICY CHIEF MADE THESE OTHER MAIN POINTS IN REPLYING TO NEWSMEN:

1. EGYPT HAS NO INTENTION OF EASING ITS REFUSAL TO FOLLOW ISRAELI SHIPS TO PASS THROUGH THE SUEZ CANAL UNTIL WHAT HE CALLED "THE ENTIRE PALESTINE PROBLEM" IS SETTLED.

2. FRANCE SHOULD HALT ITS PLANS TO TEST AN ATOMIC BOMB IN THE SAHARA DESERT BECAUSE IT "GOES COUNTER TO THE CONVICTIONS AND TREND OF WORLD OPINION."

3. THE UNITED NATIONS MUST CONTINUE TO CARE FOR THE ONE MILLION ARAB REFUGEES FROM PALESTINE UNTIL A FINAL ARAB PEACE SETTLEMENT WITH ISRAEL IS SIGNED.

4. THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC REGARDS AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE AS A "MOST WELCOME" MEANS OF ENDING THE COLD WAR.

5. FULL FREEDOM FOR CATHOLICS AND OTHER RELIGIOUS GROUPS EXISTS IN THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC.

BU736PES

A89 (220)

PRECEDÉ TOKYO DAY

NEW DELHI, INDIA, NOV. 12 (AP)--V. K. KRISHNA MENON, INDIAN DEFENSE MINISTER, SAID TODAY RED CHINA'S PROPOSALS IN ITS BORDER CONFLICT WITH INDIA HAVE INTRODUCED SOME IMPETUS INTO THE SITUATION. HE



DID NOT INDICATE WHICH WAY HE EXPECTS THE ISSUE TO MOVE.  
MENON TALKED WITH REPORTERS AT THE AIRPORT ON ARRIVAL FROM U.N. HEADQUARTERS IN NEW YORK.

HE SAID THE INDIAN GOVERNMENT NOW IS CONSIDERING ITS REPLY TO THE PROPOSALS MADE BY RED CHINA'S PREMIER CHOU EN-LAI IN A LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER NEHRU NOV. 7. CHOU SUGGESTED THAT TROOPS OF BOTH COUNTRIES BE PULLED BACK 12 1/2 MILES FROM THE DISPUTED BORDER LINE AND THAT HE AND NEHRU THEN MEET TO DISCUSS THE PROBLEM.

UNOFFICIAL INDIAN OPINION HAS REJECTED THE PULL-BACK PROPOSAL, CONTENDING IT WOULD INVOLVE ACCEPTANCE OF CHINESE OCCUPATION OF SEVERAL THOUSAND SQUARE MILES IN THE LADAKH FRONTIER AREA.

(IN WASHINGTON, SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER CONDEMNED THE USE OF FORCE BY RED CHINA IN THE BORDER DISPUTE. HE SAID IN A STATEMENT "THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS CLEARLY USED FORCE AND IN THIS RESPECT IS WHOLLY IN THE WRONG.")

A THREATENED AIRPORT DEMONSTRATION AGAINST MENON FAILED TO MATERIALIZE. ABOUT 300 STUDENTS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST HIM EARLIER THIS WEEK, CHARGING HE WAS SOFT ON COMMUNISM AND SHOULD NOT HEAD THE DEFENSE MINISTRY DURING A QUARREL WITH RED CHINA.

IT WAS ANNOUNCED EARLIER THAT RED CHINA HAS AGREED TO RETURN THIS WEEKEND 10 CAPTURED INDIAN POLICEMEN AND THE BODIES OF 9 OTHERS KILLED OCT. 21 IN A CLASH IN SOUTHERN LADAKH.

WW849PES

B104NR

PRINCETON, N.J., NOV. 12 (AP)-AN INDIAN DIPLOMAT SPEAKING ON CHINESE-INDIAN RELATIONS SAID TONIGHT HIS COUNTRY WOULD NOT ALLOW ANYONE TO CROSS THE HIMALAYAS.

REGARDING LAND IN DISPUTE BETWEEN COMMUNIST CHINA AND INDIA, N.B. MENON, FIRST SECRETARY OF THE INDIAN EMBASSY IN WASHINGTON, SAID "TO THINK IN TERMS OF GOING TO WAR OVER BARREN, WINDSWEPT, UNINHABITED LAND IS FOLLY BEYOND DOUBT."

ASKED WHERE HE WOULD DRAW THE LINE BETWEEN BARREN LAND AND LAND WORTH FIGHTING OVER, MENON SAID: "THERE CERTAINLY IS A LINE THAT INDIA CAN DRAW, THE HIMALAYAS. WE CERTAINLY CAN NOT ALLOW ANYONE TO CROSS THE HIMALAYAS."

HE ADDRESSED AN AUDIENCE OF ABOUT 75 PRINCETON UNIVERSITY STUDENTS, SPONSORED BY PRINCETON'S INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS CLUB.

RU1153PES NM

B7WX (SEG)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 A. M. EST TODAY  
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE REPUBLIC OF INDONESIA HAS ORDERED FIVE U. S. TURBOPROP TRANSPORT PLANES FOR USE IN THE EAST INDIES.

LOCKHEED AIRCRAFT CO. ANNOUNCED TODAY THAT ITS MARIETTA, GA., DIVISION HAS CONTRACTED WITH THE INDONESIAN GOVERNMENT FOR THE TURBOPROP HERCULES TRANSPORTS. THE PLANES ARE DESIGNED TO LIFT HEAVY LOADS OFF RELATIVELY SHORT AND UNIMPROVED RUNWAYS.

THE CONTRACT COVERS AN INITIAL PURCHASE OF FIVE OF THE 2 1/2 MILLION DOLLAR PLANES, WITH AN OPTION TO BUY FIVE MORE. DELIVERES WILL BEGIN NEXT YEAR.

CR307AES

A72WX

(220) NIGHT LEAD VIET NAM  
WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)-PRESIDENT EISENHOWER TODAY REJECTED A CONGRESSIONAL REQUEST FOR A CONFIDENTIAL REPORT ON HOW FOREIGN AID IS HANDLED IN VIET NAM.

THE REPORT, WHICH EISENHOWER DESCRIBED AS "AN INTERNAL EXECUTIVE BRANCH COMMUNICATION COMPRISING OPINION AND ADVICE," WAS REQUESTED BY

SEN. MIKE MANSFIELD (D-MONT).

MANSFIELD IS CHAIRMAN OF A SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS SUBCOMMITTEE WHICH INVESTIGATED CHARGES OF IRREGULARITIES IN THE VIET NAM AID PROGRAM. IN A SERIES OF SCRIPPS-HOWARD NEWSPAPER ARTICLES, STAFF WRITER ALFRED COLEGROVE CALLED THE SITUATION AN "OUTRAGEOUS SCANDAL."

EISENHOWER TURNED DOWN MANSFIELD'S REQUEST ON THE GROUND THAT TO COMPLY WITH IT WOULD BE INCOMPATIBLE WITH THE NATIONAL INTEREST. NOTING THAT SUCH REPORTS CONTAIN CANDID PERSONAL OPINIONS, SUGGESTIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS FOR THE DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION ADMINISTRATION, EISENHOWER SAID:

"REPORTS SUCH AS THE ONE WHICH YOU REQUESTED HAVE BEEN AN IMPORTANT FACTOR IN THE DECISION-MAKING PROCESS WITHIN THE AGENCY, AND REQUESTS FOR THEIR RELEASE HAVE CONSISTENTLY BEEN DENIED."

HOWEVER, EISENHOWER ADDED THAT ANY FACTS SHOWN BY THE REPORT WILL BE MADE AVAILABLE TO MANSFIELD AS SOON AS POSSIBLE.

UNDER A NEW ANTISECRECY PROVISION IN THE LATEST FOREIGN AID APPROPRIATION, MONEY WOULD BE DENIED ANY COUNTRY OR PROJECT ON WHICH THE ICA WITHHOLDS INFORMATION SOUGHT BY CONGRESS UNLESS THE PRESIDENT PERSONALLY FORBIDS ITS DISCLOSURE.

THE PROVISION REQUIRES THAT THE PRESIDENT GIVE HIS REASONS FOR WITHHOLDING THE INFORMATION. IN HIS LETTER TO MANSFIELD TODAY, EISENHOWER CITED THE HISTORIC DOCTRINE OF THE SEPARATION OF POWERS BETWEEN THE THREE GREAT BRANCHES OF GOVERNMENT.

BU729PES

(200

AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD HAMMARSKJOLD

BY DAVID LANCASHIRE

VIENTIANE, LAOS, NOV. 12 (AP)-DAG HAMMARSKJOLD ARRIVED IN THIS TROUBLED KINGDOM TODAY AND WAS HAILED BY THE GOVERNMENT FOR MAKING THE VISIT DESPITE COMMUNIST OPPOSITION.

THE U.N. SECRETARY GENERAL IS EXPECTED TO ARRANGE FOR A PERSONAL REPRESENTATIVE TO STAY IN LAOS AS AN OBSERVER. THE LAOTIAN GOVERNMENT CONSIDERS A HAMMARSKJOLD REPRESENTATIVE WOULD SERVE TO KEEP A DAMPER ON THE PATHET LAO REBELLION WHICH HAS BEEN QUIET SINCE A U.N. FACT-FINDING COMMITTEE ARRIVED HERE SEPG. 15.

"LAOS IS FACED WITH PROBLEMS WHICH ARE THE CONCERN OF THE UNITED NATIONS," HAMMARSKJOLD SAID.

HE EXPECTS TO STAY ABOUT A WEEK "TO GATHER KNOWLEDGE AS COMPLETE AND INDEPENDENT AS POSSIBLE" ON THE SITUATION.

A GOVERNMENT STATEMENT SAID THE VISIT WAS "COURAGEOUS BECAUSE IT WAS MADE OVER THE OPPOSITION OF THE COMMUNIST BLOC."

IT ADDED THAT "WE MUST HAVE AN OBSERVER ON THE SPOT" TO PREVENT COMMUNIST INFILTRATION FROM DEVELOPING INTO LARGE-SCALE HOSTILITIES.

REFERRING TO THE FAILURE OF THE EARLIER FACT-FINDERS TO FIND EVIDENCE AGAINST COMMUNIST NORTH VIET NAM, THE STATEMENT SAID "IT IS VERY DIFFICULT TO FIND MATERIAL IN DIRECT PROOF OF AN AGGRESSION OF THIS KIND, ESPECIALLY FOR STRANGERS TO THE COUNTRY HERE FOR A FEW WEEKS."

THE NORTH VIET NAM RADIO CALLED THE HAMMARSKJOLD VISIT "INOPPORTUNE AND DETRIMENTAL TO THE PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE LAOTIAN SITUATION."

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A94

(450)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS  
BY ROY ESSOYAN

(ADVANCE) HONG KONG, NOV. 12 (AP)-COMMUNIST CHINA'S RULERS ARE TELLING THE PEOPLE OF CHINA:



JUST BECAUSE THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES DID NOT WORK IN RUSSIA IS NO REASON TO SCRAP THEM IN CHINA. ANYONE WHO FAVORS THE POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION IN OPPOSITION TO THE CURRENT CHINESE COMMUNIST LINE IS A "RIGHTIST OPPORTUNIST."

THESE OUTSPOKEN STATEMENTS WERE LAID DOWN IN SIGNIFICANT NEWSPAPER EDITORIALS THAT HAVE REACHED HONG KONG FROM TWO IMPORTANT CHINESE PROVINCIAL CAPITALS.

THE EDITORIALS ARE PART OF A NEW NATIONWIDE CAMPAIGN TO FORCE CHINA'S PEASANTS AND WORKERS TO ACCEPT THE COMMUNES, THE GIANT LABOR CAMPS INTO WHICH CHINA'S PEASANTS AND WORKERS WERE FIRST HERDED TWO SUMMERS AGO.

OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNES LATE LAST YEAR FORCED CHINA'S LEADERS TO RELAX CONTROLS AND ABOLISH SOME OF THE HARSHER FEATURES OF COMMUNAL LIFE DURING THE FIRST HALF OF 1959.

THE PERIOD OF REAPPRAISAL AND RELAXATION IS OVER. RED CHINA'S RULERS HAVE APPARENTLY DECIDED THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES, IN A SOMEWHAT MODIFIED FORM, PROVIDE THE MOST EFFECTIVE WHIP TO DRIVE MILLIONS TO GREATER LABOR.

THE THREATS AND EXHORTATION IN ANY SUCH CAMPAIGN ARE TWO-EDGED. THEY SHOW THAT OPPOSITION TO THE COMMUNES LAST YEAR WAS DEEP, WIDESPREAD AND REACHED HIGH INTO PARTY CIRCLES.

AND THEY ADMIT THAT MANY PARTY OFFICIALS ARGUED THAT COMMUNES COULDN'T WORK IN CHINA BECAUSE THEY HAD NOT WORKED IN RUSSIA.

"RIGHTIST OPPORTUNISTS HAVE ATTEMPTED TO ATTACK THE PEOPLE'S COMMUNES... BECAUSE THE SOVIET ATTEMPT AT COMMUNALIZATION WAS A FAILURE," SAYS AN EDITORIAL IN THE SZECHWAN DAILY.

"WE CANNOT PERMIT RIGHTIST-OPPORTUNIST IDEOLOGY TO USE THE HISTORICAL EXPERIENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION TO SHIELD ITSELF. WE AGREE WE SHOULD CONSISTENTLY STUDY THE EXPERIENCES OF THE SOVIET UNION, BUT WE OPPOSE UNANALYZED AND DOGMATIC STUDY AND ACCEPTANCE OF SOVIET EXPERIENCE."

THE YUNAN DAILY, PUBLISHED IN KUNMING, ATTACKS "MALICIOUS PEOPLE (WHO) ASSERT THAT WE MUST TAKE A LEAF FROM THE EXPERIENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION WHICH LAUNCHED COMMUNES DURING THE EARLY POST-REVOLUTIONARY PERIOD BUT SUBSEQUENTLY GAVE THEM UP IN FAVOR OF COLLECTIVE FARMS."

IT WARNED THAT "UNMODIFIED TRANSPLANTING OF SOVIET IDEAS AND INSTITUTIONS INTO OUR OWN COUNTRY IS UNWISE AND INCORRECT."

THE CHINESE PAPERS DO NOT MENTION NIKITA S. KHRUSHCHEV OR HIS CRITICISM OF THE COMMUNES BUT THEY GO OVER HIS HEAD TO CITE MARX AND LENIN IN DEFENSE OF THEM.

OPPONENTS OF THE COMMUNES ARE ATTACKED IN UNUSUALLY HARSH LANGUAGE, AN INDICATION OF THEIR PAST INFLUENCE AND A TIP-OFF TO POSSIBLE MEASURES AGAINST THEM IN FUTURE.

THE YUNNAN DAILY SAYS:

"UNSTEADY ELEMENTS IN OUR (PARTY) RANKS HAVE CAST SKEPTICISM ON THE PEERLESS SUPERIORITY AND VITALITY OF THE COMMUNES."

"SUCH SKEPTICS AND ANTAGONISTS MUST EITHER HARBOR THE IDEA OF SABOTAGE OR EMBRACE THE ANTI-SOCIALIST NOTIONS OF RICH PEASANTS AND THE BOURGEOISIE."

"THEY ARE WAGING A DEATH STRUGGLE AND THEIR DAYS ARE NUMBERED. THEIR MALADY IS INCURABLE. THEY ARE SCRATCHING THEIR ITCH IN THEIR COFFINS."

(END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS -- MOVED NOV. 11).  
J846AES

B96WX

(160) NATIONALIST CHINA  
WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)--THE STATE DEPARTMENT SAID TODAY NATIONALIST CHINA IS A BASTION OF FREE WORLD DEFENSE IN THE FAR EAST AND A POWERFUL DETERRENT TO FURTHER CONQUEST BY CHINESE COMMUNISTS. IN A 63-PAGE PAMPHLET DEVOTED TO FORMOSA AND THE CHINESE NATIONALIST

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GOVERNMENT, THE DEPARTMENT'S BUREAU OF PUBLIC AFFAIRS REAFFIRMED STRONG U.S. SUPPORT FOR NATIONALIST PRESIDENT CHIANG KAI-SHEK.

"AS TIME GOES ON," IT SAID, "IT (NATIONALIST CHINA) WILL INCREASINGLY ACT AS A MAGNET FOR THE LOYALTIES OF THE MAINLAND CHINESE WHO BECOME DISAFFECTED WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME AND IT WILL CONTINUE TO STAND IN STATURE AS THE GOVERNMENT WHICH REPRESENTS ALL OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE WHO DESIRE FREEDOM."

IN THE PAST 10 YEARS ON FORMOSA THE CHINESE NATIONALIST GOVERNMENT HAS DEMONSTRATED CAPACITY FOR PROGRESS AND GROWTH, THE DEPARTMENT SAID, AS WELL AS ACTIVE CONCERN FOR THE WELFARE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE.

AS THE TREND TOWARD ECONOMIC GROWTH AND POLITICAL PROGRESS CONTINUES "THE CHINESE (NATIONALIST) GOVERNMENT WILL STAND IN INCREASINGLY FAVORABLE CONTRAST TO THE RUTHLESS AND OPPRESSIVE REGIME ON THE MAINLAND," IT PREDICTED.

JK1104PES NM

A142 (140)

TOKYO, FRIDAY, NOV. 13 (AP)--RADIO PEIPING SAID TODAY COMMUNIST CHINESE FORCES WILL RETURN BEFORE SUNDAY 10 INDIAN POLICEMEN TAKEN PRISONER AND THE BODIES OF 9 OTHERS KILLED IN BORDER CLASHES OCT. 20-21.

A BROADCAST HEARD HERE SAID THE INDIAN AMBASSADOR IN PEIPING HAD BEEN INFORMED OF THIS DECISION BY THE CHINESE COMMUNIST FOREIGN MINISTRY. IT SAID THE INDIANS WERE ASKED TO SEND PERSONNEL TO RECEIVE THE PRISONERS, THE DEAD, AND INDIAN ARMS AND AMMUNITION CAPTURED AT THE SAME TIME.

"THE SPECIFIC TIME AND METHOD OF DELIVERY AND TAKING OVER WILL BE DISCUSSED AND DECIDED UPON ON THE SPOT BY THE REPRESENTATIVES OF THE CHINESE FRONTIER GUARDS AND THOSE OF THE INDIAN SIDE," THE RADIO SAID.

THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ACTION CAME A DAY AFTER INDIA SENT ANOTHER REMINDER TO PEIPING ASKING WHEN AND WHERE THE PRISONERS AND KILLED WOULD BE RETURNED.

THE CLASH OCCURRED IN SOUTHERN LADAKH IN THE SERIES OF CHINESE-INDIAN BORDER INCIDENTS.

P1224PES

A57WX (NL HERTER)

(460) NIGHT LEAD HERTER

BY JOHN SCALI

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE CHRISTIAN A. HERTER TODAY DENOUNCED RED CHINA AS "WHOLLY IN THE WRONG" FOR USING FORCE IN ITS BORDER DISPUTE WITH INDIA.

WHILE CRITICIZING THE PEIPING REGIME ON THAT SCORE, HE ADOPTED A SURPRISINGLY NEUTRAL POSITION TOWARD THE BITTER QUARREL WHICH HAS INFLAMED INDIAN-RED CHINESE RELATIONS.

HERTER'S INITIAL COMMENTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE COULD HAVE SOURED THE RECEPTION PRESIDENT EISENHOWER IS LIKELY TO RECEIVE WHEN HE VISITS NEW DELHI DEC. 9 ON HIS SOUTH ASIA TOUR.

IN REPLY TO QUESTIONS, HERTER FIRST SAID HE COULD NOT TAKE SIDES BECAUSE HE HAD NO FIRST-HAND INFORMATION ON WHERE INDIA'S NORTHWEST FRONTIER WITH RED CHINA SHOULD BE. NO AMERICANS HAVE EVER BEEN IN THAT AREA, HE SAID.

HERTER LATER RUSHED AN ADDITIONAL WRITTEN STATEMENT TO NEWSMEN. HE SOUGHT TO EXPLAIN THAT HE HAD BEEN TALKING ONLY ABOUT THE LEGAL CLAIMS MADE BY EACH SIDE. THEN HE PUT THE UNITED STATES SQUARELY ON INDIA'S SIDE WITH THESE WORDS:

"THERE IS THE FURTHER AND MORE IMPORTANT POINT THAT WHATEVER MAY BE THE MERITS OF A DISPUTE, FORCE MUST NOT BE USED TO SETTLE IT."



"THE CHINESE COMMUNIST REGIME HAS CLEARLY USED FORCE AND, IN THIS RESPECT, IS WHOLLY IN THE WRONG."

NINE INDIAN POLICEMEN WERE KILLED IN A CLASH WITH RED CHINESE TROOPS IN THE DISPUTED AREA THREE WEEKS AGO. TEN MORE INDIANS ARE MISSING. THE CLASH HAS AROUSED DEMANDS IN INDIA FOR STERN ACTION TO DEFEND THE BORDER AGAINST RED CHINA'S CLAIMS.

HERTER MADE THESE OTHER MAIN POINTS AT A NEWS CONFERENCE, HIS THIRD SINCE TAKING OFFICE SEVEN MONTHS AGO:

1. HE HOPES FOR AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE SOMETIME BETWEEN MARCH 1 AND MID-APRIL. THE DATE AND PLACE, HOWEVER, DEPEND ON UNANIMOUS ALLIED AGREEMENT AND PREPARATION BEFOREHAND.

2. HE FAVORS A TEMPORARY EXTENSION AFTER JAN. 1 OF THE U.S. VOLUNTARY BAN ON ATOMIC TESTING WHILE NEGOTIATIONS TOWARD AN ENFORCEABLE AGREEMENT WITH RUSSIA CONTINUE IN GENEVA. HE SAID HE HAS SERIOUS DOUBTS, HOWEVER, ABOUT AN INDEFINITE BAN WITHOUT SUCH AN AGREEMENT.

3. VIOLENTLY ANTI-U.S. STATEMENTS AND INCIDENTS IN CUBA AND PANAMA HAVE DISTURBED HIM, BUT HE DOES NOT VIEW THEM AS A GENERAL ANTI-U.S. TREND IN LATIN AMERICA, EVEN THOUGH THEY MUST BE WATCHED CAREFULLY.

4. THE RECENT SHAKEUP IN THE POLISH GOVERNMENT LED BY WLADYSLAW GOMULKA INDICATE A TIGHTENING UP BY COMMUNIST LEADERS. HERTER DID NOT EXPLAIN BUT PRESUMABLY HE MEANT TIGHTER CONTROLS ON THE POLISH PEOPLE.

5. WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER WILL BE A FULL PARTICIPANT IN THE ALLIED PRE-SUMMIT CONFERENCE PRESIDENT EISENHOWER WILL ATTEND IN PARIS DEC. 19. EISENHOWER PREVIOUSLY HAD SAID ADENAUER WOULD JOIN IN DISCUSSIONS ONLY OF THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

6. HERTER IS STUDYING A RUSSIAN PROTEST AGAINST ANY MOVE BY WEST GERMANY TO SET UP A SPECIAL RADIO TRANSMITTER IN WEST BERLIN. THE WEST GERMAN REGIME HAS NOT FINALLY DECIDED ON THIS, HE SAID. IF IT DOES THE WESTERN POWERS WOULD HAVE TO APPROVE IN ADVANCE.

IN TALKING ABOUT INDIA, HERTER SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THAT COUNTRY'S QUARREL WITH COMMUNIST CHINA WOULD AFFECT THE LEVEL OF U.S. ECONOMIC AID TO PRIME MINISTER JAWAHARLAL NEHRU'S GOVERNMENT.

THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN GIVING INDIA AID OF ABOUT 350 MILLION DOLLARS ANNUALLY TO HELP BUILD UP FOOD PRODUCTION AND SOME INDUSTRIES. HERTER SAID DISCUSSIONS FOR A NEW ASSISTANCE INSTALLMENT ARE NOW GOING ON WITH A SYMPATHETIC ATTITUDE TOWARD MEETING INDIA'S NEEDS.

THREE TIMES NEWSMEN ASKED HERTER QUESTIONS OBVIOUSLY AIMED AT GETTING HIM TO BROADEN HIS ORIGINAL ANSWER ABOUT THE BORDER DISPUTE BEYOND THE LEGAL TECHNICALITIES INVOLVED.

BUT THE SECRETARY--APPARENTLY NOT REALIZING THAT HIS REMARKS MIGHT BE MISINTERPRETED--PASSED UP EACH OPPORTUNITY.

ASKED WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SUPPORTED A BRITISH-DRAFTED BORDER LINE WHICH SEPARATED BRITISH INDIA FROM CHINA, HERTER REPLIED THAT HE DID NOT BELIEVE THE UNITED STATES HAD EVER TAKEN A POSITION ON THIS.

THEN HE WAS ASKED WHETHER HE WISHED "TO LEAVE THE IMPRESSION . . . THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NO VIEW WHATSOEVER AS TO THE RIGHTNESS OR WRONGNESS OF THIS ISSUE BETWEEN THE TWO GOVERNMENTS."

"I THINK YOU ARE PROBABLY CORRECT," HERTER REPLIED. "I DOUBT WHETHER ANY AMERICAN HAS EVER BEEN ON THE BORDER TO SEE WHETHER THOSE PARTICULAR BOUNDARIES HAVE BEEN PROPERLY DELINEATED OR NOT."

"WE, NATURALLY, PRESUME THAT THE CLAIMS MADE BY THE INDIANS ARE ENTIRELY VALID CLAIMS, BUT FROM THE POINT OF VIEW OF WHAT YOU MIGHT CALL AN OBJECTIVE READING, WE HAVE NO BASIS TO GO ON. WE HAVE ONLY THE WORD OF A FRIEND."

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--95--

#### NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR

BY MILTON BESSER

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 12 (AP)--THE U.N. POLITICAL COMMITTEE APPROVED TONIGHT BY A VOTE OF 46 TO 26 A RESOLUTION URGING FRANCE TO CALL OFF ITS FORTHCOMING A-BOMB TEST IN THE SAHARA. BUT THE MARGIN FELL SHORT OF THE TWO-THIRDS MAJORITY REQUIRED FOR APPROVAL IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY.

ONLY 10 NATIONS ABSTAINED ON THE RESOLUTION SPONSORED CHIEFLY BY ASIAN-AFRICAN NATIONS.

DESPITE THE PLURALITY IN THE COMMITTEE, THE OUTCOME WAS REGARDED AS A VICTORY FOR FRANCE, WHICH HAD SERVED NOTICE ON THE UNITED NATIONS IT WOULD GO AHEAD WITH THE TEST NO MATTER WHAT ACTION WAS TAKEN HERE.

THE UNITED STATES WAS AMONG THE NATIONS OPPOSING THE RESOLUTION. IT ACTED APPARENTLY ON LAST-MINUTE INSTRUCTIONS FROM THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT IN WASHINGTON TO SUPPORT FRANCE.

IT WAS A TICKLISH SPOT FOR THE UNITED STATES, WHICH IS NEGOTIATING WITH MOROCCO ON THE FUTURE OF U.S. AIR BASES IN THAT STRATEGIC NORTH AFRICAN COUNTRY. MOROCCO LED THE FIGHT IN THE COMMITTEE FOR THE RESOLUTION.

BRITAIN ALSO LINED UP AGAINST THE RESOLUTION, WHICH EXPRESSED GRAVE CONCERN OF THE UNITED NATIONS OVER FRANCE'S INTENTIONS TO HOLD THE TEST.

THE ENTIRE SOVIET BLOC JOINED WITH THE ASIAN-AFRICAN BLOC NATIONS VOTING FOR THE RESOLUTION.

A RESOLUTION SPONSORED BY ITALY, BRITAIN AND PERU WHICH WOULD HAVE CALLED ON FRANCE TO JOIN ANY AGREEMENT ON SUSPENSION OF TESTS NEGOTIATED IN GENEVA WENT DOWN TO DEFEAT 38 AGAINST, 24 FOR WITH 20 ABSTENTIONS.

IT WOULD HAVE ASKED FRANCE MERELY TO TAKE INTO CONSIDERATION THE VARIOUS VIEWS EXPRESSED IN THE COMMITTEE'S DEBATE.

FRENCH DELEGATE JULES MOCH TOLD THE COMMITTEE HIS COUNTRY WOULD TAKE EVERY PRECAUTION TO SAFEGUARD THE AREA SURROUNDING THE SAHARA DESERT TEST SITE.

BRITAIN EXPRESSED CONFIDENCE IN THE FRENCH ASSURANCES. THE UNITED STATES DECLARED ITS OWN EXPERIENCES WITH A-BOMB TESTS SHOWED THAT NO HARM WAS DONE TO RESIDENTS OF CITIES WITHIN A COMPARATIVELY SHORT DISTANCE OF THE TEST SITES.

BUT DELEGATES FROM THE AFRICAN NATIONS, PARTICULARLY THOSE WHO HAVE RECENTLY WON INDEPENDENCE, DENOUNCED FRANCE. THEY AND OTHER NATIONS OPPOSING THE TEST ARGUED THAT IT WOULD DAMAGE CHANCES FOR AGREEMENT AT THE TEST BAN NEGOTIATIONS IN GENEVA AMONG THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND THE SOVIET UNION.

QR611PES

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., NOV. 12 (AP)--FOLLOWING IS THE ROLL CALL VOT TODAY ON THE RESOLUTION REQUESTING FRANCE TO CALL OFF ITS PLANNED NUCLEAR TEST:

G-47

YES (46)--AFGHANISTAN, ALBANIA, AUSTRIA, BULGARIA, BURMA, BYELORUSIA, CAMBODIA, CANADA, CEYLON, CUBA, CZECHOSLOVAKIA, ETHIOPIA, MALAYA, FINLAND, GHANA, GUINEA, HUNGARY, ICELAND, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAN, IRAQ, IRELAND, JAPAN, JORDAN, LEBANON, LIBERIA, LIBYA, MOROCCO, NEPAL, NEW ZEALAND, NORWAY, PAKISTAN, PHILIPPINES, POLAND,



ROMANIA, SAUDI ARABIA, SUDAN, SWEDEN, TUNISIA, UKRAINE, SOVIET UNION, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, VENEZUELA, YEMEN, YUGOSLAVIA.

NO (26)--ARGENTINA, BELGIUM, BOLIVIA, BRAZIL, BRITAIN, CHILE, COLOMBIA, DOMINICAN REPUBLIC, ECUADOR, EL SALVADOR, FRANCE, GUATEMALA, HAITI, HONDURAS, ISRAEL, ITALY, LUXEMBOURG, NETHERLANDS, NICARAGUA, PANAMA, PERU, PORTUGAL, SPAIN, SOUTH AFRICA, UNITED STATES, URUGUAY.

ABSTENTIONS (10)--AUSTRALIA, NATIONALIST CHINA, COSTA RICA, DENMARK, GREECE, LAOS, MEXICO, PARAGUAY, THAILAND, TURKEY.

TB/VW657PES

A75

(100)

WITH U.N. NUCLEAR A52  
PARIS, NOV. 12 (AP)--PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE FEELS FRANCE MUST HAVE NUCLEAR WEAPONS BECAUSE OF A THREAT THAT MIGHT COME FROM FOREIGN PLACES.

"SINCE ONE POSSIBLY CAN DESTROY FRANCE FROM NO MATTER WHAT POINT IN THE WORLD, OUR FORCE MUST BE SUCH THAT IT CAN COME INTO PLAY THROUGHOUT THE WORLD," DE GAULLE SAID.

HE MADE THE STATEMENT IN A SPEECH NOV. 3 AT THE FRENCH CENTER FOR ADVANCED MILITARY STUDIES AND THE WAR COLLEGE. THE SPEECH WAS MADE BEHIND CLOSED DOORS AND ONLY BITS OF IT LEAKED OUT. TODAY THE FRENCH DEFENSE MINISTRY PUBLISHED THE TEXT.

SF738PES

A141WX

(140) AFRICA-NUCLEAR  
WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)--THE PRIME MINISTER OF AFRICA'S IVORY COAST SAID TODAY THAT POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS BY FRANCE WOULD HELP ASSURE WORLD PEACE.

FELIX HOUPHOUET-BIAGNY SAID AT THE WHITE HOUSE THAT HIS COUNTRY AND THE TEN OTHERS IN AFRICA WHICH BELONG TO THE FRENCH COMMUNITY OF NATIONS ALL FAVOR FRANCE HAVING SUCH WEAPONS.

FRANCE REPORTEDLY IS ABOUT READY TO TEST ITS FIRST ATOMIC WEAPONS IN AFRICA'S SAHARA DESERT.

FRENCH POSSESSION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS, THE PRIME MINISTER SAID, WILL PROVIDE "A GREAT ELEMENT OF EQUILIBRIUM" AMONG NATIONS HAVING SUCH WEAPONS, AND WILL CONTRIBUTE TO PEACE IN THE WORLD.

HOUPHOUET-BIAGNY IS CHIEF OF THE FRENCH DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS. HE SAID HE CALLED AT THE WHITE HOUSE TO PAY HIS RESPECTS TO PRESIDENT EISENHOWER. A member

JA1221PES NM

B19K  
BERKELEY, CALIF., NOV 12 (AP)--THE SOVIET UNION'S CHIEF ATOMIC SCIENTIST, PROF. VASILY S. YEMELYANOV, SAYS THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA SHOULD COOPERATE IN DEVELOPING THERMONUCLEAR POWER FOR PEACE.

YEMELYANOV IS LEADING A NINE-MAN GROUP OF RUSSIAN NUCLEAR SCIENTISTS ON A TOUR OF U.S. ATOMIC ENERGY FACILITIES.

AFTER A THREE-DAY TOUR OF SAN FRANCISCO BAY AREA FACILITIES, THE GROUP FLIES TO LOS ANGELES TODAY.

YEMELYANOV SAID YESTERDAY HE BELIEVES THE U.S. AND THE U.S.S.R. ARE ABOUT EVEN IN THEIR EFFORTS TO DEVELOP CONTROLLED THERMONUCLEAR POWER.

"ALSO I AM PLEASED TO FIND THAT I AM IN AGREEMENT WITH DR. EDWARD TELLER THAT OUR TWO COUNTRIES SHOULD COOPERATE ON RESEARCH IN

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THERMONUCLEAR POWER," SAID YEMELYANOV. TELLER, DIRECTOR OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY AT NEARBY LIVERMORE, HAS BEEN CALLED THE FATHER OF THE HYDROGEN BOMB.

GG406ACS NM ASKT

NIGHT LEAD (350)

BY DOUGLAS B. CORNELL Due AX

AUGUSTA, GA., NOV. 12 (AP)--PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FLEW TO THE SOUTH-LAND TODAY AND STARTED A GOLFING-WORKING VACATION AS A TUNE-UP FOR A STRENUOUS GOOD WILL MISSION ABROAD NEXT MONTH.

EXCLAIMING IN DELIGHT AT IDEAL INDIAN SUMMER WEATHER--CLEAR AND SUNNY WITH THE MERCURY AT 71--EISENHOWER WAS ON THE FIRST TEE AT THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GOLF CLUB AN HOUR AFTER HE ARRIVED FROM WASHINGTON.

THE PRESIDENT EXPECTS TO BE HERE A WEEK OR TEN DAYS, STORING UP REST AND RELAXATION IN ADVANCE OF TAKING OFF DEC. 3 ON A 20,000-MILE SWING TO 11 NATIONS ON THREE CONTINENTS.

BUT THERE IS WORK AHEAD, TOO, ON THE LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM AND BUDGET THAT MUST BE READY FOR CONGRESS IN JANUARY. THESE HAVE REACHED THE STAGE AT WHICH DECISIONS MUST BE MADE.

BUDGET DIRECTOR MAURICE H. STANS AND OTHER OFFICIALS PROBABLY WILL BE FLYING DOWN FROM WASHINGTON NEXT WEEK FOR CONFERENCES.

THROUGH THE WEEKEND, THOUGH, EISENHOWER'S SLATE IS CLEAR. AND IT LOOKS AS IF THE WEATHER MAY BE, TOO--IN CONTRAST WITH THE COLD AND RAIN HE FOUND ON HIS VISIT TO AUGUSTA THREE WEEKS AGO.

STEPPING BRISKLY DOWN FROM THE PRESIDENTIAL PLANE, COLUMBINE III, EISENHOWER GRINNED AND THRUST OUT A HAND TO CLIFF ROBERTS, NEW YORK INVESTMENT BANKER AND CHAIRMAN OF THE BOARD OF AUGUSTA NATIONAL.

HI," HE SAID. "BOY, THIS IS BETTER, ISN'T IT? THIS IS GOOD."

EISENHOWER AND ROBERTS HOPPED INTO A WHITE HOUSE CAR AND HEADED FOR THE PRESIDENT'S COTTAGE LOCATED ON THE AUGUSTA NATIONAL GROUNDS--WITH THEIR DRIVER HITTING 65 MILES AN HOUR AT ONE POINT.

EISENHOWER CHANGED FROM BROWN BUSINESS SUIT TO SLACKS AND SPORT SHIRT AS SOON AS HIS LUGGAGE ARRIVED FROM THE AIRPORT. HE HUSTLED TO THE FIRST TEE AND DROVE OFF WITH WILLIAM E. ROBINSON, BOARD CHAIRMAN OF THE COCA COLA CO., CLUB PRO GENE STOUT, AND GEORGE E. ALLEN, BUSINESSMAN AND PERSONAL FRIEND, WHO FLEW DOWN FROM WASHINGTON ON THE COLUMBINE.

IF THE PRESIDENT STILL HAS THE COLD WHICH PLAGUED HIM FOR WEEKS, THERE WAS NO OUTWARD INDICATION OF IT UPON HIS ARRIVAL HERE.

"HE SEEMED TO BE IN FINE SHAPE," SAID THE ACTING WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, WAYNE HAWKS.

MRS. EISENHOWER WILL JOIN THE PRESIDENT TOMORROW, TRAVELING BY TRAIN. THE FIRST LADY, WHO WILL BE 63 SATURDAY, STAYED BEHIND IN WASHINGTON FOR AN EARLY CELEBRATION WITH SOME CONGRESSIONAL WIVES.

THE PRESIDENT AND MRS. EISENHOWER EXPECT TO BE BACK IN WASHINGTON BY THANKSGIVING, NOV. 26.

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A61

NIGHT LEAD HAGERTY (360)

ROME, NOV. 12 (AP)--JAMES C. HAGERTY, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, TONIGHT DESCRIBED PRESIDENT EISENHOWER'S FORTHCOMING STAY IN ITALY AS INFORMAL AND HE SAID THE PRESIDENT'S AUDIENCE WITH POPE JOHN XXIII WOULD BE PRIVATE.

HAGERTY ALSO TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE, IN REPLY TO A QUESTION, THAT EISENHOWER DID NOT ARRANGE A VISIT WITH PRESIDENT NASSER OF THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC BECAUSE "HE COULD NOT FIT IT INTO HIS SCHEDULE."



HAGERTY EXPLAINED THE PRESIDENT COULD NOT LEAVE WASHINGTON BEFORE DEC. 3, HAD TO BE IN NEW DELHI DEC. 11 TO OPEN THE U.S. BUILDING AT THE INTERNATIONAL AGRICULTURAL EXHIBITION THERE, AND HAD TO BE IN PARIS DEC. 19 FOR THE WESTERN SUMMIT MEETING.

"THE TRIP IS GOING TO BE BUSY," HAGERTY SAID, "AND THAT IS WHY THE PRESIDENT WILL REST, CRUISING IN THE MEDITERRANEAN."

HE ANSWERED QUESTION AND OUTLINED PLANS FOR EISENHOWER'S ITALY VISIT AFTER A DAY OF TALKS WITH OFFICIALS OF THE U.S. EMBASSY, THE ITALIAN FOREIGN MINISTRY AND THE VATICAN.

EISENHOWER'S 40-HOUR STAY IN ROME, FROM LATE DEC. 4 TO ABOUT NOON DEC. 6, WILL BE THE FIRST STOP ON A TRIP THAT WILL ALSO INCLUDE TURKEY, PAKISTAN, AFGHANISTAN, INDIA, IRAN, GREECE, FRANCE, SPAIN AND MOROCCO.

HE ALSO WILL VISIT WITH TUNISIAN PRESIDENT HABIB BOURGUIBA ABOARD THE U.S. SIXTH FLEET FLAGSHIP DES MOINES WHILE TRAVELING FROM GREECE TO FRANCE. IT WAS THIS VISIT WITH A NORTH AFRICAN LEADER AND THE STOP AT RABAT, MOROCCO, THAT LED TO THE QUESTIONS CONCERNING NASSER.

NEWSMEN ASKED HAGERTY IF THE STOP IN ITALY WOULD BE A STATE VISIT. "IT WILL BE AN INFORMAL VISIT TO LET THE PRESIDENT HAVE AS MUCH TIME AS POSSIBLE TO TALK WITH ITALIAN LEADERS," THE SECRETARY SAID. HE ADDED THAT NO FORMAL WHITE TIE AFFAIRS WERE PLANNED ANYWHERE ON THE TOUR.

THE SECRETARY SAID HE THOUGHT THE AUDIENCE WITH POPE JOHN DEC. 6 COULD "BEST BE DESCRIBED AS PRIVATE." THIS FORMULA WOULD ELIMINATE THE CEREMONY AND FORMALITY OF STATE AND OFFICIAL VISITS AT THE VATICAN.

HAGERTY ARRIVED THIS MORNING ABOARD THE PRESIDENT'S BIG AIR FORCE BOEING JET 707 ON A DRY RUN OVER THE PRESIDENT'S TOUR ROUTE.

WITH HAGERTY WERE THOMAS E. STEPHENS, PRESIDENTIAL APPOINTMENT SECRETARY, AND THE PRESIDENT'S SON AND AIDE, MAJ. JOHN EISENHOWER.

SECURITY AND COMMUNICATIONS EXPERTS ALSO WERE IN THE PARTY. SEVERAL PLANNED TO REMAIN IN ROME. A FEW MORE WILL BE DROPPED OFF AT EACH OF THE PRESIDENT'S STOPS.

UM/J638PES

B67WX Q

BY RICHARD P. POWERS

(440) ASSOCIATED PRESS SPECIAL SERVICE

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)—FARM YOUTHS WHO SPENT SIX MONTHS LIVING WITH EUROPEAN FARM FAMILIES SAID TODAY THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM WAS HELPFUL IN BRINGING BETTER UNDERSTANDING AND THE INTERNATIONAL FARM YOUTH EXCHANGE PROGRAM SHOULD BE EXPANDED.

THE GENERAL REACTION WAS THAT PEOPLES OF WESTERN EUROPE WERE SOLIDLY BEHIND THE UNITED STATES BUT THEY HAD MISCONCEPTIONS ABOUT THE WEALTH OF THE AVERAGE AMERICAN FAMILY.

THIRTY-TWO BOYS AND GIRLS MET HERE TODAY TO EVALUATE THEIR EXPERIENCES AFTER ARRIVING IN NEW YORK TUESDAY. THE PROGRAM WAS SPONSORED BY THE NATIONAL 4-H CLUB FOUNDATION.

JULIA MEISGEIER OF LOS OLIVOS, CALIF., WHO LIVED WITH SEVEN FARM FAMILIES IN LUXEMBOURG, SAID "THE PEOPLE THERE WERE MOST FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES BUT THEY HAD MANY MISCONCEPTIONS. THEY PICTURE THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AS ALL RICH WHO DO NO WORK. THEY WERE SURPRISED WHEN I WORKED ALONGSIDE OF THEM ON THE FARM AND IN THE HOME."

SHE SAID THE PEOPLE THERE WERE INTENSELY INTERESTED IN THE VISIT HERE OF SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV "BUT THEY WERE DOUBTFUL THAT IT WOULD RESULT IN ANY GOOD."

HENRIK HENDRICKSON OF FROST, MINN., WHO LIVED WITH FARM FAMILIES IN SWEDEN, SAID THE PEOPLE THERE WERE NOT TOO EXCITED ABOUT THE KHRUSHCHEV VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES. HE SAID KHRUSHCHEV CANCELED A VISIT TO SWEDEN BECAUSE OF UNFAVORABLE PUBLICITY.

"THE SWEDISH PEOPLE HAVE TO HAVE FRIENDLY RELATIONS WITH RUSSIA AS WELL AS THE WEST. BUT THEIR SYMPATHIES DEFINITELY ARE WITH THE WEST,"

HENDRICKSON SAID.

KAREN SUE BACHMAN OF ULYSSES, PA., WHO LIVED WITH FOUR FAMILIES IN WEST GERMANY, SAID THE GERMANS ARE SOLIDLY BEHIND THE UNITED STATES AND LIKE AMERICANS, EVEN THE AMERICAN OCCUPATION TROOPS.

"THEY DO NOT HAVE A PETTY FEAR OF RUSSIA, BUT THEY FEEL THEY WOULD BE SUNK IF THE U.S. WAS NOT BEHIND THEM," SHE SAID. "THEY HATE THE RUSSIANS."

THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM, SHE SAID, WAS MOST HELPFUL IN BRINGING ABOUT BETTER UNDERSTANDING.

JANET L. BATEMAN OF MANSFIELD, ILL., WHO LIVED WITH 34 FAMILIES IN ENGLAND AND WALES, ALSO SAID SHE BELIEVED THE EXCHANGE PROGRAM SHOULD BE EXPANDED. MOST OF THE PEOPLE SHE MET, SHE SAID, WERE FRIENDLY TO THE UNITED STATES, ALTHOUGH THERE WERE SOME EXCEPTIONS.

RICHARD TENNEY OF FREDERICKTOWN, OHIO, SAID THE FRENCH FARMS HE LIVED ON ARE ON THE AVERAGE MUCH SMALLER THAN THOSE IN THIS COUNTRY BUT ARE INTENSIVELY CULTIVATED.

OTHERS IN THE GROUP AND THE COUNTRIES THEY VISITED INCLUDE:

ROBERT JONES OF RUPERT, IDAHO, (IRELAND-NORTHERN IRELAND); MARILYN G. MERRICK, ASHTON, IDAHO, (GERMANY); NAOMI WILLIAMS, BROOK, IND. (IRELAND-NORTHERN IRELAND); GLORIA DENISE, LYTTON, IOWA (DENMARK); ARNITA L. OTTE, GREAT BEND, KAN. (ENGLAND-WALES); KENNETH PIERCE, HUTCHINSON, KAN. (NORWAY).

ALSO REBA SALTER, EASTERN, KY. (IRELAND-NORTHERN IRELAND); ARNOLD GIRBACH, ANN ARBOR, MICH. (PORTUGAL); CAROL JEAN NELSON, WEST BRANCH, MICH. (DENMARK); LARRY SATTER, REVERE, MINN. (GERMANY); SALLY ANN GLADDEN, HOUSTON, MO. (GERMANY); DOROTHY WILLIAMSON, LLOYD, MONT. (FINLAND); CHARLES CARLSON, MEAD, NEB. (SPAIN); JEAN DAVIS, BRIDGETON, N.J. (BELGIUM).

ALSO MARY VALENTINE, HOPE, N.D. (FINLAND); LILLIS L. LARSON, SALEM, ORE. (ENGLAND-WALES); SHIRLEY WERNER, FREDERICKSBURG, PA (SWEDEN); ETTA PACE, VERNAL, UTAH (NORWAY); AND NORA FRIZELLE, KENT, WASH. (FINLAND). BU1253PES

B47WX Q

(150) BRITISH ATOMIC

WASHINGTON, NOV. 12 (AP)—LORD EDWIN PLOWDEN, RETIRING CHAIRMAN OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY AUTHORITY, VISITED WITH PRESIDENT EISENHOWER FOR 40 MINUTES TODAY.

PLOWDEN, WHO DESCRIBED IT AS A SOCIAL CALL, WAS ACCOMPANIED TO THE WHITE HOUSE BY JOHN A. MCCONE, CHAIRMAN OF THIS COUNTRY'S ATOMIC ENERGY COMMISSION.

PLOWDEN WILL RETIRE FROM HIS GOVERNMENT POSITION DEC. 31 TO BECOME CHAIRMAN OF BRITISH ALUMINIUM, A PRIVATE ENTERPRISE.

PLOWDEN TOLD NEWSMEN THAT HE AND EISENHOWER ARE OLD FRIENDS AND NOTED THAT THEY HAVE HAD OPPORTUNITIES TO CONFER ON SEVERAL

OCCASIONS DURING PLOWDEN'S SIX YEARS AS CHIEF OF BRITAIN'S ATOMIC ENERGY PROGRAM.

PLOWDEN ADDED THAT HE AND THE PRESIDENT REVIEWED TO SOME EXTENT PROGRESS MADE BY THE U. S. AND BRITAIN IN THE ATOMIC ENERGY FIELD. LT954AES

B19WX

(240) ADVANCE FOR 630PM EST TODAY

MRS. DULLES-GERMANY

(ADVANCE) WATERTOWN, N.Y., NOV. 12 (AP)—MRS. ELEANOR LANSING DULLES SAID TONIGHT THAT "MANY CHANGES IN SOVIET POLICY MAY BE NECESSARY" BEFORE THE DIVISION OF GERMANY IS ENDED.

MRS. DULLES, SISTER OF THE LATE SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES AND HERSELF A SPECIAL ASSISTANT IN THE STATE DEPARTMENT, SAID THERE IS NO WAY OF PREDICTING HOW LONG THE DIVISION WILL CONTINUE.



IN A SPEECH PREPARED FOR THE LEAGUE OF WOMEN VOTERS OF WATERTOWN, MRS. DULLES BLAMED THE COMMUNISTS FOR GERMANY'S FLIGHT.

"THERE ARE FEW WHO WOULD DOUBT THAT THEIR AIM FROM THE START WAS TO ASSURE A COMMUNIST CONTROLLED GERMANY," SHE SAID AND ADDED: "THE DIVISION OF GERMANY COULD HAVE BEEN AVOIDED IF THE SOVIETS HAD IN FACT KEPT THE ARRANGEMENTS THEY MADE."

DESCRIBING LIFE TODAY ON THE OTHER SIDE OF WHAT SHE CALLED "THE BORDER AGAINST HUMANITY," MRS. DULLES SAID EAST GERMANS AGREE "THERE IS NOW NO PROSPECT OF A SERIOUS UPRISING IN THE SOVIET-OCCUPIED ZONE."

SHE SAID THE 3 1/2 MILLION EAST GERMANS WHO ESCAPED HAVE BEEN AN ASSET FOR THE WEST GERMAN REPUBLIC. THE REFUGEES, SHE CONTINUED, "BY THEIR COURAGE AND INDUSTRY HAVE HELPED KEEP THE WORLD AWARE OF THE DIFFERENCE BETWEEN A FREE DEMOCRATIC STATE AND A REGIME OF AN OPPRESSED SOCIETY."

DISCUSSING BERLIN'S ROLE, MRS. DULLES SAID THE CITY'S UNIQUE IMPORTANCE IS "TO SERVE AS A BRIDGE, A GATEWAY, A LINCH PIN BETWEEN TWO LARGE AREAS."

BERLIN, SHE ADDED, "IS OF MORE PSYCHOLOGICAL, POLITICAL AND MORAL VALUE THAN MANY EARTH-CIRCLING SATELLITES."

JC340PES

E13 (220)

NEW YORK, NOV. 12 (AP)-THE NEED FOR AN ALL-OUT WEAPONS PROGRAM IN THE UNITED STATES WAS STRESSED TODAY BY FORMER HARVARD UNIVERSITY PRESIDENT JAMES B. CONANT.

HE SAID THERE IS A <sup>DANGER</sup> GAP BETWEEN PUBLIC OPINION AND REALITY AND THAT THE ATMOSPHERE IN THE UNITED STATES IS ONE OF "NO AWARENESS OF THE NATURE OF OUR PERIL."

CONANT SAID THE COUNTRY NEEDS AN INVULNERABLE, MOBILE SYSTEM OF RETALIATORY ROCKETS CAPABLE OF DESTROYING THREE-FOURTHS OF THE SOVIET INDUSTRIAL COMPLEX. IN ADDITION, AMERICA NEEDS "A STRONG, MODERN FLEXIBLE MILITARY FORCE WHICH COULD RESPOND TO LOCAL AGGRESSION ANYWHERE."

CONANT, WHO ALSO IS FORMER U.S. HIGH COMMISSIONER FOR GERMANY, SPOKE AT A LUNCHEON WHERE HE RECEIVED AN AWARD OF THE WOODROW WILSON FOUNDATION, WHOSE PURPOSE IS TO FURTHER THE IDEALS OF THE LATE PRESIDENT.

BY 1970, HE SAID, THE LATEST ROCKETS WILL HAVE MADE AIRPLANES

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INEFFECTIVE AS THE MEANS OF DELIVERING NUCLEAR WARHEADS. HE ADDED:

"UNDER SUCH CONDITIONS, THERE IS ONE ESSENTIAL FOR OUR SURVIVAL AS A FREE NATION, AND THAT IS THAT WE POSSESS AN INVALUABLE SYSTEM OF RETALIATORY POWER AND THAT THE SOVIETS BELIEVE THE SYSTEM TO BE INVULNERABLE..."

"WE MUST POSSESS A SYSTEM OF ROCKETS WHICH WILL SURVIVE ANY THERMONUCLEAR ATTACK BY AN AGGRESSOR, EVEN ASSUMING THAT THE AGGRESSOR CAN CONCENTRATE ALL HIS FORCES AGAINST OUR OWN DELIVERY SYSTEM FOR THERMONUCLEAR WEAPONS." # 34240

A43 NEW YORK, NOV. 12 (AP)-A FORMER CZECH BORDER GUARD WHO SAID HE GOT TIRED OF TRYING TO STOP HIS COUNTRYMEN FROM ESCAPING ACROSS THE IRON CURTAIN ARRIVED TODAY AS A REFUGEE HIMSELF.

ANDREI HANC, 20, SAID AT IDLEWILD AIRPORT HE WAS STATIONED AT THE AUSTRO-CZECH BORDER AND SLIPPED THROUGH A WIRE FENCE INTO AUSTRIA LAST FEBRUARY.

"I NEVER LIKED THE COMMUNIST REGIME," HE SAID. "I DID NOT LIKE STOPPING MY COUNTRYMEN FROM ESCAPING. I COULD NOT STAND IT ANY LONGER, AND I DECIDED TO ESCAPE MYSELF."

HANC, WHO ARRIVED WITH 75 OTHER REFUGEES, SAID HE WAS A FORMER COAL MINER AND FARMER AND WOULD LIKE TO FIND A FACTORY JOB.

TB57PES

B98KX (Q)

( 240 ) CX

DENVER, NOV. 12 (AP)-A KENNECOTT COPPER CORP. EXECUTIVE WHO ADMITTED HE IS A FORMER COMMUNIST TESTIFIED IN U. S. DISTRICT COURT TODAY AGAINST 11 PRESENT AND FORMER OFFICIALS OF A MINING UNION.

THE WITNESS WAS JAMES E. PETERSON OF SALT LAKE CITY, NOW DIRECTOR OF INDUSTRIAL RELATIONS FOR KENNECOTT'S UTAH COPPER DIVISION.

DEFENDANTS IN THE TRIAL HERE ARE CHARGED WITH CONSPIRING TO DEFRAUD THE GOVERNMENT BY SINGING NATIONAL LABOR RELATIONS BOARD AFFIDAVITS, SWEARING FALSELY THAT THEY WERE NOT COMMUNIST PARTY MEMBERS. ALL ARE NOW OR FORMERLY WERE OFFICERS OF THE INTERNATIONAL UNION OF MINE, MILL & SMELTER WORKERS (IND).

PETERSON SAID HE FORMERLY WAS A MINE-MILL OFFICER AND A COMMUNIST. HE SAID HE RESIGNED BOTH FROM THE UNION AND THE PARTY IN 1949.

WHILE WITH THE UNION, THE WITNESS SAID HE KNEW SEVERAL OF THE DEFENDANTS. HE SAID HE RECENTLY HAS DEALT IN UNION-MANAGEMENT MATTERS WITH ALBERT SKINNER, ONE OF THE DEFENDANTS AND NOW A MINE-MILL OFFICIAL IN SALT LAKE CITY.

DEFENSE ATTORNEY GEORGE J. FRANCIS, UPON CROSS-EXAMINATION, PRODUCED A LETTER HE SAID PETERSON WROTE TO MINE-MILL PRESIDENT JOHN CLARK.

THE LETTER WAS DATED APRIL 5, 1949, AND READ IN PART THAT THE WRITER WAS AWARE OF THE IMPORTANCE OF THE FIGHT MINE-MILL "AND OTHER PROGRESSIVE ORGANIZATIONS ARE WAGING AGAINST THE FORCES OF EVIL, REACTION AND FASCISM."

"MY RIGHTFUL PLACE SHOULD BE SHOULDER TO SHOULDER WITH YOU AND THE OTHERS WHO ARE ACTIVELY ENGAGED IN STRUGGLING FOR THE WORKERS."

"IN CONCLUSION, I WANT YOU TO KNOW I HAVE THOROUGHLY ENJOYED BEING A PART OF THIS GREAT ORGANIZATION -- FIGHTING FOR THE WORKERS AGAINST THE BOSS."

FJ1021PCS